

# Abbreviations

---

ACE	-	Additional Chief Engineer
ADB	-	Asian Development Bank
ATTC	-	Advanced Technical Training Centre
AusAID	-	Australian Agency for International Development
BOD	-	Biological Oxygen Demand
BPL	-	Below Poverty Line
BSNL	-	Bharat Sanchar Nigam Limited
CA	-	Chartered Accountant
CBD	-	Capacity Building Division / Central Business District
CCCT	-	Centre for Computers and Communication Technology
CDP	-	City Development Plan
CI	-	Cast Iron
CNG	-	Compressed Natural Gas
CPWD	-	Central Public Works Department
CSS	-	Centrally Sponsored Scheme
cum	-	Cubic Meter
cusecs	-	Cubic Meters Per Second
CW	-	Carriageway Width
DFEW	-	Department of Forests, Environment & Wildlife
DIC	-	District Industrial Center
DPRs	-	Detailed Project Reports
ESR	-	Elevated Service Reservoir
EWS	-	Economically Weaker Section
FCI	-	Food Corporation of India
FOP	-	Financial Operating Plan
GGPA	-	Greater Gangtok Planning Area
GI	-	Galvanized Iron Pipes
GICI	-	Government Institute of Cottage Industries
GIHH	-	Government Institute of Handicraft and Handlooms
GMC	-	Gangtok Municipal Council
Gol	-	Government of India
GoS	-	Government of Sikkim
GSI	-	Geological Survey of India
GSR	-	Ground Service Reservoir
GWSSP	-	Gangtok Water Supply and Sanitation Project
HCR	-	Head Count Ratio
ICDS	-	Integrated Child Development Services
IEC	-	Information Education and Communication
IFCD	-	Irrigation and Flood Control Department
INR	-	Indian Rupee
IPTs	-	Intermediate Public Transport
JNNURM	-	Jawaharlal Nehru National Urban Renewal Mission
KAP	-	Knowledge Attitude and Practices
KCDC	-	Karnataka Compost Development Corporation
Kms	-	Kilometers
LCVs	-	Light Commercial Vehicle
LIC	-	Life Insurance Corporation
LIG	-	Lower Income Group
lpcd	-	litres per capita per day

LPG	-	Liquified Petroleum Gas
LRTS	-	Light Rail Transit System
ml	-	Million Liters
MLA	-	Member of Legislative Assembly
mld	-	Million Litres Per Day
mm	-	Millimeter
MoA	-	Memorandum of Association
MRTS	-	Mass Rapid Transit System
mt	-	Metric Tons
mtpd	-	Metric Tons Per Day
NEDFI	-	North Eastern Development Finance Corporation Limited
NE-SW	-	North East - South West
NGOs	-	Non-Governmental Organizations
NH	-	National Highway
NTA	-	Notified Town Area
NTAC	-	Notified Town Area Committee
OPD	-	Out Patient Door
PCU	-	Passenger Car Unit
PHC	-	Primary Health Center
PHED	-	Public Health Engineering Department
PHSC	-	Primary Health Sub-Centre
PPP	-	Public Private Partnership
PST	-	Primary Sedimentation Tank
PWD	-	Public Welfare Department
PWD	-	Public Works Department
RCC	-	Reinforced Cement Concrete
RM&DD	-	Rural Management & Development Department
ROW	-	Right of Way
RTO	-	Regional Transport Office
SATO	-	Sikkim Adventure Tour Operators
SHG	-	Self Help Group
SGS	-	Small Grants Scheme
SITCO	-	The Sikkim Time Corporation
SJSRY	-	Swarna Jayanti Sahari Rojgar Yojana
SLNA	-	State Level Nodal Agency
SMIMS	-	Sikkim Manipal Institute of Medical Sciences
SMIT	-	Sikkim Manipal Institute of Technology
SNT	-	Sikkim Nationalized Transport
Sqm	-	Square Meters
SST	-	Secondary Sedimentation Tank
STP	-	Sewerage Treatment Plant
SW	-	Solid Waste
SWHR	-	Solid Waste Handling Rules
SWM	-	Solid Waste Management
SWOT	-	Strength Weakness Opportunities Threats
TAR	-	Tibetan Autonomous Region
TAAS	-	Travel Agents Association of Sikkim
TNA	-	Tashi Namgyal Academy
UD&HD	-	Urban Development & Housing Department
UFW	-	Unaccounted For Water
ULBs	-	Urban Local Bodies
VCR	-	Volume/Capacity Ratios
WAPCOS	-	Water and Power Consultancy Services
WS&PHE	-	Water Security & Public Health Engineering Department
WTP	-	Water Treatment Plant